

Appendix 11.1 Calculations of Emission Rates

Location	Source	Emission Factors	Mitigated	Parameters	Remarks
Kennedy Town Abattior Site	Crushing Plant	Crusher Loading Point (g/s) Source ID: CLP1	9.93611E-05	RSP emission factor (kg/Mg) RSP to TSP factor Crushing rate (Mg/hr) no. of operation hour (hr) % of dust suppression Emission height (m)	0.000008 AP-42, Section 11.19.2, Table 11.19.2-1, 8/04 ed., Trunk Unloading - Fragmented Stone  2.1 AP-42, Section 11.19.2, Table 11.19.2-1, 1/95 ed. 85 from engineer (total crushing rate 1022Mg/day) 12 from engineer (operation hours would be from 7:00 to 19:00) 75 with water spray 0.5
		Overall Emission Rate (g/s) Source ID: CP1	8.04352E-03	Summation of emission factors of secondary crushing and screening Exhaust height (m)	  15
		Secondary Crushing (g/s)	2.83889E-03	TSP emission factor (kg/Mg) Crushing rate (Mg/hr) no. of operation hour (hr) Dust removal efficiency (%)	0.0006 AP-42, Section 11.19, Table 11.19.2-1, 8/04 ed., Tertiary Crushing (Controlled) No data is available for secondary crushing, thus, emission factor of Tertiary Crushing is adopted 85 from engineer (total crushing rate 1022Mg/day) 12 from engineer (operation hours would be from 7:00 to 19:00) 80
		Screening (g/s)	5.20463E-03	TSP emission factor (kg/Mg) Crushing rate (Mg/hr) no. of operation hour (hr) Dust removal efficiency (%)	0.0011 AP-42, Section 11.19, Table 11.19.2-1, 8/04 ed., Screening (Controlled) 85 from engineer (total crushing rate 1022Mg/day) 12 from engineer (operation hours would be from 7:00 to 19:00) 80
	Stock Pile	Loading Point (from crushing facility to stockpile) (g/s) Source ID: CTP1	1.32697E-02	TSP emission factor (kg/Mg) Particle size multiplier, k Material moisture content, M (%) Average wind speed, U (m/s) E (kg/Mg) Handling capacity (Mg/hr) no. of operation hour (hr) % of dust suppression Emission height (m)	$E = k \times (0.0016) \times [(U/2.2)^{1.3} / (M/2)^{1.4}]$  0.74 AP-42, S13.2.4, particle size < 30 um, 1/95 ed. 0.7 AP-42, Table 13.2.4-1, 1/95 ed. 2.35 from Hong Kong Observatory, Central Station(Yr2005) 5.61E-03 calculated 85 from engineer 12 from engineer (operation hours would be from 7:00 to 19:00) 90 installation of flexible curtain and provision of water spray at discharge point 0.5
		Material handling and storage piles (g/m <sup>2</sup> /s) Source ID: SP1	8.27736E-05	TSP emission factor (kg/Mg) Particle size multiplier, k Material moisture content, M (%) Average wind speed, U (m/s) E (kg/Mg) Handling capacity (Mg/hr) no. of operation hour (hr) Area of stock pile (m <sup>2</sup> ) Active stock pile area (%) Active stock pile area (m <sup>2</sup> ) % of dust suppression Emission height (m)	$E = k \times (0.0016) \times [(U/2.2)^{1.3} / (M/2)^{1.4}]$  0.74 AP-42, S13.2.4, particle size < 30 um, 1/95 ed. 0.7 AP-42, Table 13.2.4-1, 1/95 ed. 2.35 from Hong Kong Observatory, Central Station(Yr2005) 5.61E-03 calculated 85 from engineer 12 from engineer (operation hours would be from 7:00 to 19:00) 2000 calculated 20 80% of site is inactive area with coverage, only 20% is active area for loading/unloading 400 calculated, Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 2000 x 80% = 20.0 x 20.0 75 watering four times a day 0.5
		Wind erosion (g/m <sup>2</sup> /s) Source ID: SP1	2.69533E-06	TSP emission factor (Mg/hectare/yr) % of dust suppression Emission height (m) Active stock pile area (m <sup>2</sup> )	0.85 AP-42, 5th ed., Table 11.9.4 0 0.5 400 calculated, Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 2000 x 80% = 20.0 x 20.0
	Haul Road - Transporting out the crushed rocks from stock pile to barging point (g/m/s)	Source ID: HR1	4.540041E-04	TSP emission factor (g/VKT) Particle size multiplier, k (g/VKT) Road silt loading (g/m <sup>2</sup> ), sL Average truck weight (tons), W E (g/VKT) Total no. of truck per day no. of operation hour (hr) % of dust suppression Road width (m) Emission height (m)	$E = k \times (sL/2)^{0.65} \times (W/3)^{1.5}$ AP-42, Section 13.2.1, 11/06 ed. 24 AP-42, Section 13.2.1, Table 13.2.1-1, 11/06 ed. 12 AP-42, Section 13.2.1, Table 13.2.1-4, 11/06 ed. 25 from engineer 1850 calculated 106 from engineer, round-trip included 12 from engineer(7:00-19:00) 90 90%, keeping haul road in wet condition 3 from engineer 0.5

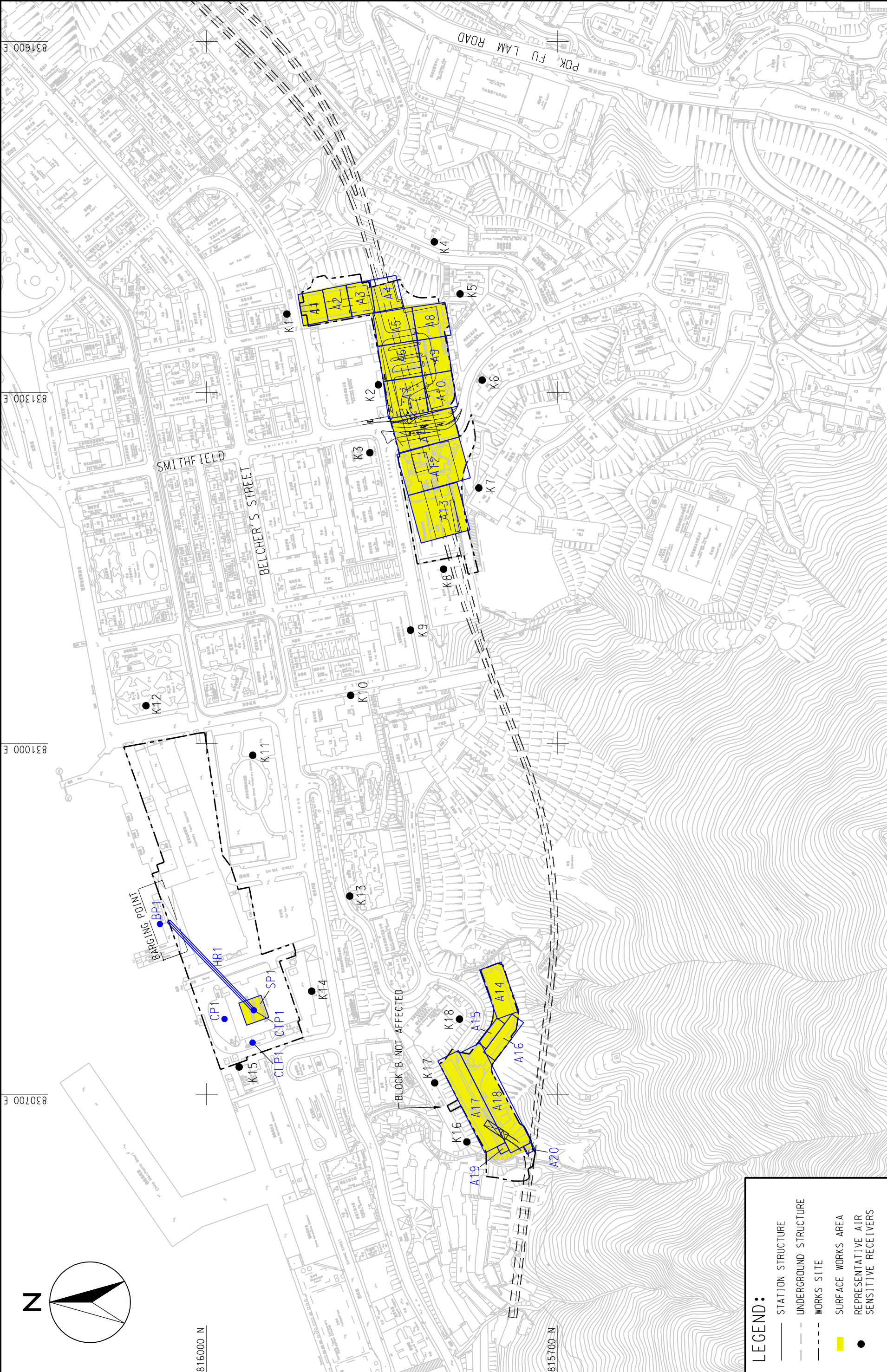
Appendix 11.1 Calculations of Emission Rates

Location	Source	Emission Factors	Mitigated	Parameters	Remarks
Kennedy Town Station Construction Site	Construction Site	Heavy Construction Area Source (g/m <sup>2</sup> /s) Source ID: A1-A20	2.59452E-05	TSP emission factor (Mg/hectare/month of activity)	2.69 from AP-42, S13.2.3, 1/95 ed.
				Percentage area actively operating (%)	50 from engineer
				% of dust suppression	75 for watering four times a day
				Emission height (m)	0.5
				Area of emission source A1 (m <sup>2</sup> )	583 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 27.0 x 21.6
				Area of emission source A2 (m <sup>2</sup> )	558 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 27.2 x 20.5
				Area of emission source A3 (m <sup>2</sup> )	565 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 27.7 x 20.4
				Area of emission source A4 (m <sup>2</sup> )	662 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 27.8 x 23.8
				Area of emission source A5 (m <sup>2</sup> )	970 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 28.6 x 33.9
				Area of emission source A6 (m <sup>2</sup> )	1034 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 30.5 x 33.9
				Area of emission source A7 (m <sup>2</sup> )	1081 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 31.6 x 34.2
				Area of emission source A8 (m <sup>2</sup> )	829 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 28.7 x 28.9
				Area of emission source A9 (m <sup>2</sup> )	756 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 30.1 x 25.1
				Area of emission source A10 (m <sup>2</sup> )	777 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 31.2 x 24.9
				Area of emission source A11 (m <sup>2</sup> )	1373 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 26.0 x 52.8
				Area of emission source A12 (m <sup>2</sup> )	2004 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 36.3 x 55.2
				Area of emission source A13 (m <sup>2</sup> )	1823 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 42.2 x 43.2
				Area of emission source A14 (m <sup>2</sup> )	874 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 44.6 x 19.6
				Area of emission source A15 (m <sup>2</sup> )	223 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 8.4 x 26.6
				Area of emission source A16 (m <sup>2</sup> )	502 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 12.3 x 40.8
				Area of emission source A17 (m <sup>2</sup> )	1722 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 88.3 x 19.5
				Area of emission source A18 (m <sup>2</sup> )	1906 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 95.8 x 19.9
		Area of emission source A19 (m <sup>2</sup> )	58 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 7.3 x 8.0		
		Area of emission source A20 (m <sup>2</sup> )	58 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 7.3 x 8.0		
		Wind erosion E (g/m <sup>2</sup> /s) Source ID: A1-A20  (For night-time only)	1.34767E-06	TSP emission factor (Mg/hectare/yr)	0.85 AP-42, 5th ed., Table 11.9.4
				Percentage area actively operating (%)	50 from engineer
				% of dust suppression	0
				Emission height (m)	0.5
				Area of emission source A1 (m <sup>2</sup> )	583 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 27.0 x 21.6
				Area of emission source A2 (m <sup>2</sup> )	558 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 27.2 x 20.5
				Area of emission source A3 (m <sup>2</sup> )	565 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 27.7 x 20.4
				Area of emission source A4 (m <sup>2</sup> )	662 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 27.8 x 23.8
				Area of emission source A5 (m <sup>2</sup> )	970 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 28.6 x 33.9
				Area of emission source A6 (m <sup>2</sup> )	1034 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 30.5 x 33.9
Area of emission source A7 (m <sup>2</sup> )	1081 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 31.6 x 34.2				
Area of emission source A8 (m <sup>2</sup> )	829 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 28.7 x 28.9				
Area of emission source A9 (m <sup>2</sup> )	756 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 30.1 x 25.1				
Area of emission source A10 (m <sup>2</sup> )	777 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 31.2 x 24.9				
Area of emission source A11 (m <sup>2</sup> )	1373 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 26.0 x 52.8				
Area of emission source A12 (m <sup>2</sup> )	2004 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 36.3 x 55.2				
Area of emission source A13 (m <sup>2</sup> )	1823 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 42.2 x 43.2				
Area of emission source A14 (m <sup>2</sup> )	874 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 44.6 x 19.6				
Area of emission source A15 (m <sup>2</sup> )	223 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 8.4 x 26.6				
Area of emission source A16 (m <sup>2</sup> )	502 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 12.3 x 40.8				
Area of emission source A17 (m <sup>2</sup> )	1722 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 88.3 x 19.5				
Area of emission source A18 (m <sup>2</sup> )	1906 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 95.8 x 19.9				
Area of emission source A19 (m <sup>2</sup> )	58 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 7.3 x 8.0				
Area of emission source A20 (m <sup>2</sup> )	58 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 7.3 x 8.0				
Magazine Site	Construction Site	Heavy Construction Area Source (g/m <sup>2</sup> /s) Source ID: A21-A25	5.18904E-05	TSP emission factor (Mg/hectare/month of activity)	2.69 from AP-42, S13.2.3, 1/95 ed.
				Percentage area actively operating (%)	50 from engineer
				% of dust suppression	50 for watering twice a day
				Emission height (m)	0.5
				Area of emission source A21 (m <sup>2</sup> )	1238 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 32.4 x 38.2
				Area of emission source A22 (m <sup>2</sup> )	1347 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 32.7 x 41.2
		Area of emission source A23 (m <sup>2</sup> )	153 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 11.5 x 13.3		
		Area of emission source A24 (m <sup>2</sup> )	119 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 8.7 x 13.7		
		Area of emission source A25 (m <sup>2</sup> )	90 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 9.0 x 10.0		
		Wind erosion E (g/m <sup>2</sup> /s) Source ID: A21-A25  (For night-time only)	1.34767E-06	TSP emission factor (Mg/hectare/yr)	0.85 AP-42, 5th ed., Table 11.9.4
				Percentage area actively operating (%)	50 from engineer
				% of dust suppression	0
				Emission height (m)	0.5
				Area of emission source A21 (m <sup>2</sup> )	1238 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 32.4 x 38.2
				Area of emission source A22 (m <sup>2</sup> )	1347 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 32.7 x 41.2
				Area of emission source A23 (m <sup>2</sup> )	153 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 11.5 x 13.3
				Area of emission source A24 (m <sup>2</sup> )	119 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 8.7 x 13.7
				Area of emission source A25 (m <sup>2</sup> )	90 Area(m <sup>2</sup> ) = 9.0 x 10.0

Appendix 11.1 Calculations of Emission Rates

Location	Source	Emission Factors	Mitigated	Parameters	Remarks
Western PCWA Site	Crushing Plant	Crusher Loading Point (g/s) Source ID: CLP2	1.27361E-04	RSP emission factor (kg/Mg)  RSP to TSP factor Crushing rate (Mg/hr) no. of operation hour (hr) % of dust suppression Emission height (m)	0.00008  2.1 109 12 75 0.5  AP-42, Section 11.19.2, Table 11.19.2-1, 8/04 ed., Trunk Unloading - Fragmented Stone  AP-42, Section 11.19.2, Table 11.19.2-1, 1/95 ed. from engineer (total crushing rate 1310Mg/day) from engineer (operation hours would be from 7:00 to 19:00) with water spray
		<b>Overall Emission Rate (g/s)</b> Source ID: CP2	<b>1.03102E-02</b>	Summation of emission factors of secondary crushing and screening  Exhaust height (m)	  15  Discharge Point of Dust Extraction and Collection System at Rock Crushing Facility
		Secondary Crushing (g/s)	3.63889E-03	TSP emission factor (kg/Mg)  Crushing rate (Mg/hr) no. of operation hour (hr) Dust removal efficiency (%)	0.0006  109 12 80  AP-42, Section 11.19, Table 11.19.2-1, 8/04 ed., Tertiary Crushing (Controlled) No data is available for secondary crushing, thus, emission factor of Tertiary Crushing is adopted from engineer (total crushing rate 1310Mg/day) from engineer (operation hours would be from 7:00 to 19:00)
		Screening (g/s)	6.67130E-03	TSP emission factor (kg/Mg) Crushing rate (Mg/hr) no. of operation hour (hr) Dust removal efficiency (%)	0.0011 109 12 80  AP-42, Section 11.19, Table 11.19.2-1, 8/04 ed., Screening (Controlled) from engineer (total crushing rate 1310Mg/day) from engineer (operation hours would be from 7:00 to 19:00)
	Stock Pile	Loading Point (from crushing facility to stockpile) (g/s) Source ID: CTP2	1.70092E-02	TSP emission factor (kg/Mg)  Particle size multiplier, k Material moisture content, M (%) Average wind speed, U (m/s) E (kg/Mg) Handling capacity (Mg/hr) no. of operation hour (hr) % of dust suppression Emission height (m)	$E = k \times (0.0016) \times [(U/2.2)^{1.3} / (M/2)^{1.4}]$  0.74 0.7 2.35 5.61E-03 109 12 90 0.5  AP-42, S13.2.4, particle size < 30 um, 1/95 ed. AP-42, Table 13.2.4-1, 1/95 ed. from Hong Kong Observatory, Central Station(Yr2005) calculated from engineer from engineer (operation hours would be from 7:00 to 19:00) installation of flexible curtain and provision of water spray at discharge point
		Material handling and storage piles (g/m2/s) Source ID: SP2, SP3	1.16643E-04	TSP emission factor (kg/Mg)  Particle size multiplier, k Material moisture content, M (%) Average wind speed, U (m/s) E (kg/Mg) Handling capacity (Mg/hr) no. of operation hour (hr) Area of stock pile (m <sup>2</sup> ) Active stock pile area (%) Active stock pile area (m <sup>2</sup> ) % of dust suppression Emission height (m)	$E = k \times (0.0016) \times [(U/2.2)^{1.3} / (M/2)^{1.4}]$  0.74 0.7 2.35 5.61E-03 109 12 364 100 364 75 0.5  AP-42, S13.2.4, particle size < 30 um, 1/95 ed. AP-42, Table 13.2.4-1, 1/95 ed. from Hong Kong Observatory, Central Station(Yr2005) calculated from engineer from engineer (operation hours would be from 7:00 to 19:00) calculated 100% active site area for loading/unloading calculated, Area (m <sup>2</sup> ) = 19.8 x 13.0 + 9.0 x 11.9 watering four times a day
		Wind erosion E (g/m2/s) Source ID: SP2, SP3	2.69533E-06	TSP emission factor (Mg/hectare/yr) % of dust suppression Emission height (m) Active stock pile area (m <sup>2</sup> )	0.85 0 0.5 364  AP-42, 5th ed., Table 11.9.4  calculated, Area (m <sup>2</sup> ) = 19.8 x 13.0 + 9.0 x 11.9
	Barging Point 2	Haul Road - Transporting spoils to barging point (g/m/s) Source ID: HR2 to HR6	6.852893E-04	TSP emission factor (g/VKT)  Particle size multiplier, k (g/VKT) Road silt loading (g/m2), sL Average truck weight (tons), W E (g/VKT) Total no. of truck per day no. of operation hour (hr) % of dust suppression Road width (m) Emission height (m)	$E = k \times (sL/2)^{0.65} \times (W/3)^{1.5}$  24 12 25 1850 160 12 90 9 0.5  AP-42, Section 13.2.1, 11/06 ed. AP-42, Section 13.2.1, Table 13.2.1-1, 11/06 ed. AP-42, Section 13.2.1, Table 13.2.1-4, 11/06 ed. from engineer calculated from engineer, round-trip included from engineer(7:00-19:00) 90%, keeping haul road in wet condition from engineer
		Unloading of spoils to barge (g/s) Source ID: BP2	3.56089E-02	TSP emission factor (kg/Mg)  Particle size multiplier, k Material moisture content, M (%) Average wind speed, U (m/s) E (kg/Mg) Total Handling capacity (Mg/day) no. of operation hour (hr) % of dust suppression Emission height (m)	$E = k \times (0.0016) \times [(U/2.2)^{1.3} / (M/2)^{1.4}]$  0.74 0.7 2.35 5.61E-03 2743 12 90 0.5  AP-42, S13.2.4, particle size < 30 um, 1/95 ed. AP-42, Table 13.2.4-1, 1/95 ed. from Hong Kong Observatory, Central Station(Yr2005) calculated from engineer from engineer (operation hours would be from 7:00 to 19:00) installation of flexible curtain and provision of water spray at discharge point
	Barging Point 3	Truck unloading to conveyor leading to BP3 (g/s) Source ID: BPP1	1.66675E-03	RSP emission factor (kg/Mg)  RSP to TSP factor Total Handling capacity (Mg/day) no. of operation hour (hr) % of dust suppression Emission height (m)	0.00005  2.1 2743 12 75 0.5  AP-42, Section 11.19.2, Table 11.19.2-1, 8/04 ed., Trunk Unloading - Conveyor, crushed stone  AP-42, Section 11.19.2, Table 11.19.2-1, 1/95 ed. from engineer from engineer (operation hours would be from 7:00 to 19:00) with water spray
Unloading of spoils to barge (g/s) Source ID: BP3		3.56089E-02	TSP emission factor (kg/Mg)  Particle size multiplier, k Material moisture content, M (%) Average wind speed, U (m/s) E (kg/Mg) Total Handling capacity (Mg/day) no. of operation hour (hr) % of dust suppression Emission height (m)	$E = k \times (0.0016) \times [(U/2.2)^{1.3} / (M/2)^{1.4}]$  0.74 0.7 2.35 5.61E-03 2743 12 90 0.5  AP-42, S13.2.4, particle size < 30 um, 1/95 ed. AP-42, Table 13.2.4-1, 1/95 ed. from Hong Kong Observatory, Central Station(Yr2005) calculated from engineer from engineer (operation hours would be from 7:00 to 19:00) installation of flexible curtain and provision of water spray at discharge point	





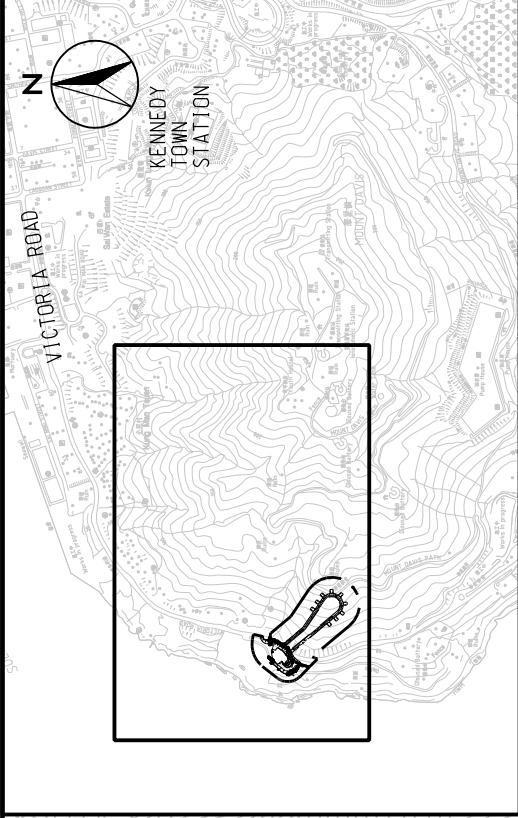
- LEGEND:**
- STATION STRUCTURE
  - - - UNDERGROUND STRUCTURE
  - - - WORKS SITE
  - SURFACE WORKS AREA
  - REPRESENTATIVE AIR SENSITIVE RECEIVERS

WEST ISLAND LINE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT		DATE	APR. 2008
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JOB NO.		APPENDIX	11.1
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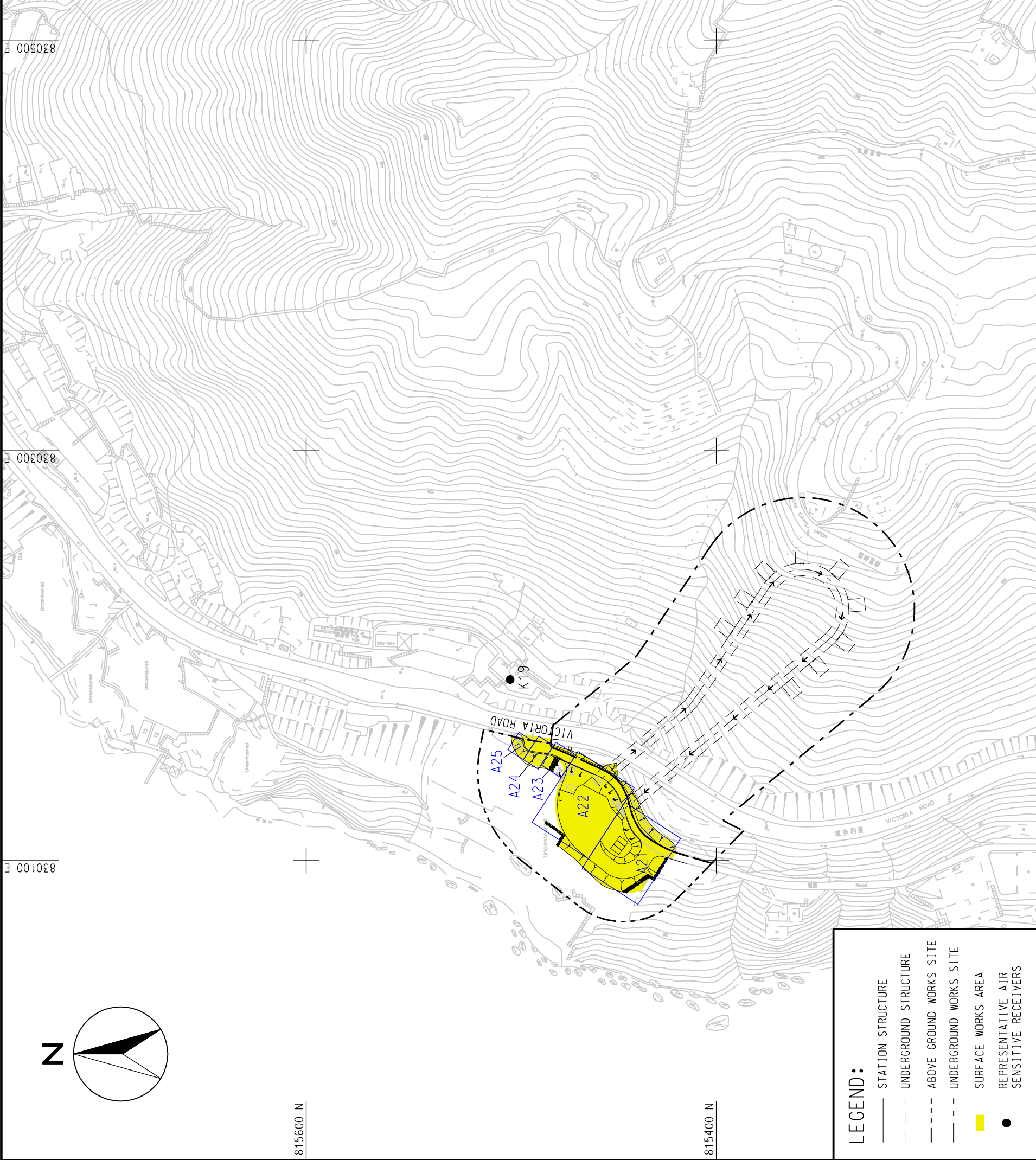
LOCATIONS OF POTENTIAL DUST EMISSION SOURCES – KENNEDY TOWN STATION

(SHEET 1 OF 2)





KEY PLAN  
A3 1:15000



**LEGEND:**

- STATION STRUCTURE
- - - UNDERGROUND STRUCTURE
- - - ABOVE GROUND WORKS SITE
- - - UNDERGROUND WORKS SITE
- SURFACE WORKS AREA
- REPRESENTATIVE AIR SENSITIVE RECEIVERS

WEST ISLAND LINE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT

LOCATIONS OF POTENTIAL DUST EMISSION SOURCES – KENNEDY TOWN STATION

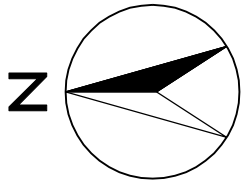
(SHEET 2 OF 2)

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		REV	-

AECOM

**ENSR MAUNSELL**  
ENSR Asia (HK) Ltd.





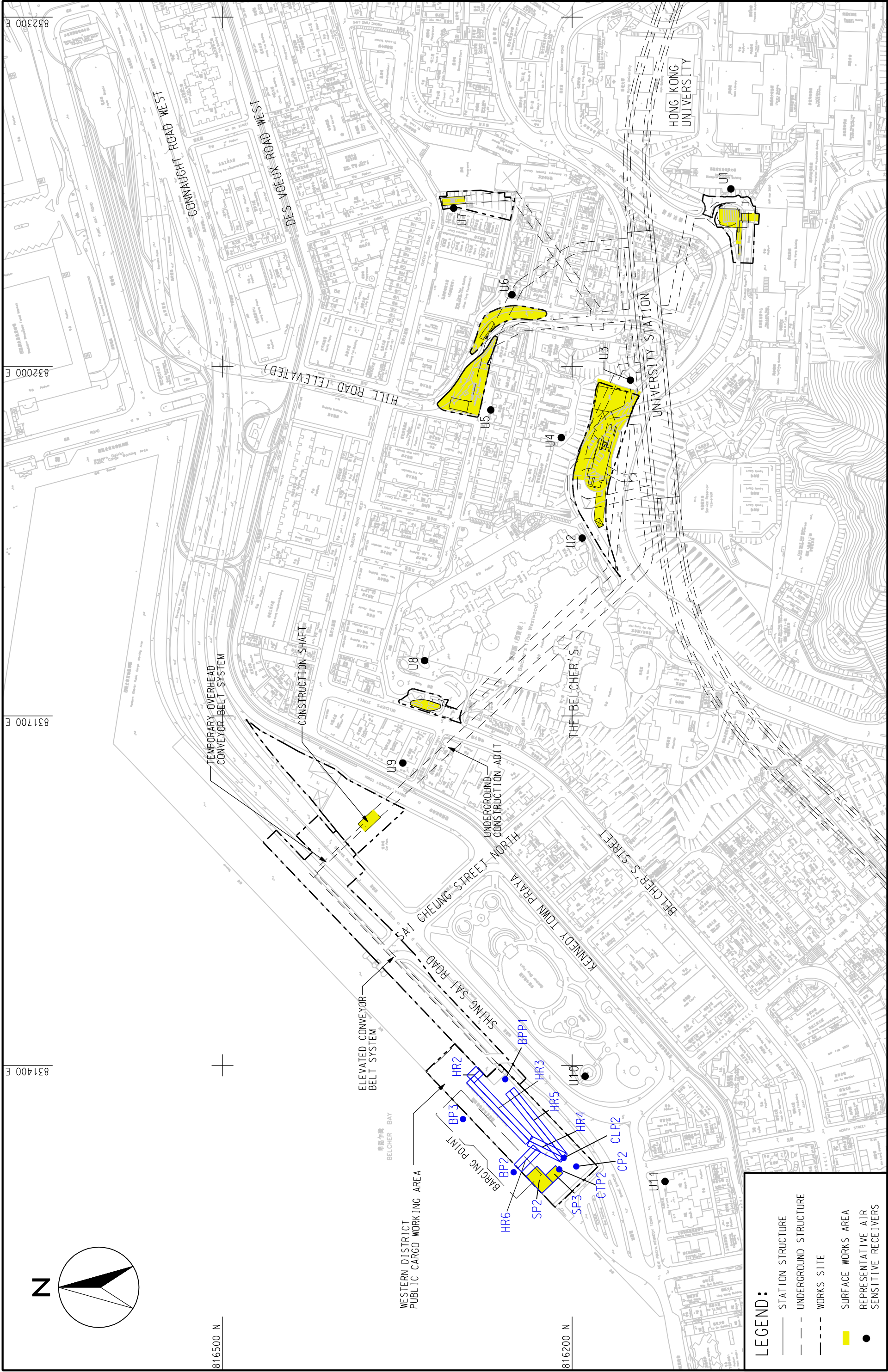
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816200 N

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832000 E

832300 E



**LEGEND:**

- STATION STRUCTURE
- - - UNDERGROUND STRUCTURE
- - - WORKS SITE
- SURFACE WORKS AREA
- REPRESENTATIVE AIR SENSITIVE RECEIVERS

AECOM  
**ENSR**  
**MAUNSELL**  
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WEST ISLAND LINE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT

LOCATIONS OF POTENTIAL DUST EMISSION SOURCES - WESTERN PCWA SITE

SCALE	A3 1:3000	DATE	DEC.2007
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REV	-	REV	-